

# Cultural Guide

## FORBS

Scientific Name	Common Name	Type	Soil	Height	Color	Bloom	Wetland Code	Seeds/Oz	Catalog Number
Achillea millefolium	Yarrow	Perennial	W - D	12 - 24"	White	June - Aug	UPL	173,125.00	WF01
Allium stellatum	Prairie Onion	Perennial	M - D	1 - 2'	Lavender	July - Aug.	UPL	11,000.00	WF04
Amorpha canescens	Lead Plant	Perennial	M - D	30 - 42"	Purple	June - Aug	UPL	10,500.00	WF07
Anemone cylindrica	Thimbleweed	Perennial	M - D	2'	White	June - July	UPL	26,000.00	WF11
Asclepias incarnata	Swamp Milkweed	Perennial	W - M	3 - 5'	Red	June - Aug.	OBL	4,800.00	WF14
Asclepias tuberosa	Butterfly weed	Perennial	M - D	2'	Orange	June - Aug	UPL	4,300.00	WF19
Aster laevis	Smooth Blue Aster	Perennial	M - D	3 - 5'	Blue	Aug - Oct	UPL	55,000.00	WF23
Aster novae-angliae	New England Aster	Perennial	W - D	2 - 5'	Purple	Aug. - Oct	FACW	66,000.00	WF26
Astragalus canadensis	Canada Mild Vetch	Perennial	M - D	1 - 4'	Cream	June - Aug	FAC	17,000.00	WF29
Baptisia leucantha	White Wild Indigo	Perennial	M - D	3 - 4'	White	June - July	FACU	1,700.00	WF33
Cassia fasciculata	Partridge Pea	Annual	M - D	6 - 36"	Yellow	July - Sept	FACU	2,700.00	WF36
Coreopsis palmata	Prairie Coreopsis	Perennial	M - D	18 - 30"	Yellow	June - Aug	UPL	10,000.00	WF39
Desmanthus illinoensis	Illinois Bundle Flower	Perennial	M - D	3 - 5'	Yellow	July - Aug.	UPL	4,200.00	WF42
Desmodium canadense	Showy Tick Trefoil	Perennial	M - D	2 - 5'	Purple	July - Aug.	FAC	5,500.00	WF45
Echinacea angustifolia	Narrow Leaved Purple Coneflower	Perennial	D	1 - 2'	Pink	June - July	UPL	7,000.00	WF49
Echinacea purpurea	Purple Coneflower	Perennial	M - D	3 - 4'	Purple	July - Sept.	UPL	6,600.00	WF52
Eryngium yuccifolium	Rattlesnake Master	Perennial	M - D	3 - 5'	White	July - Sept	FAC	7,500.00	WF55
Eupatorium maculatum	Joe Pye Weed	Perennial	W - M	4 - 6'	Rose	June - Aug	OBL	95,000.00	WF58
Eupatorium perfoliatum	Boneset	Perennial	W - M	3 - 4'	White	July - Sept	FACW	160,000.00	WF61
Gentiana andrewsii	Bottle Gentian	Perennial	W - M	18 - 30"	Blue	Aug - Oct	FACW	280,000.00	WF64
Gentiana flavida	Cream Gentian	Perennial	M	18 - 30"	Cream	Aug - Sept	FACU	140,000.00	WF67
Geum triflorum	Prairie Smoke	Perennial	W - D	6 - 13"	Red	April - June	FACU	27,000.00	WF70
Helenium autumnale	Sneezeweed	Perennial	W - M	2 - 5'	Yellow	Aug - Oct	FACW	130,000.00	WF73
Helianthus maximilliani	Maximillian Sunflower	Perennial	W - M	3 - 7'	Yellow	Aug - Sept	UPL	13,000.00	WF78
Heliopsis helianthoides	Early Sunflower	Perennial	W - M	2 - 5'	Yellow	June - Sept	UPL	6,300.00	WF81
Iris versicolor	Northern Blue Flag	Perennial	W - M	18 - 30"	Blue	May - June	OBL	1,300.00	WF83
Lespedeza capitata	Round Headed Bushclover	Perennial	M - D	30 - 48"	Green	Aug - Sept	FACU	8,000.00	WF86
Liatris aspera	Rough Blazing Star	Perennial	M - D	2 - 3'	Purple	July - Oct	UPL	16,000.00	WF88
Liatris pycnostachya	Prairie Blazing Star	Perennial	W - M	2 - 4'	Purple	July - Sept.	FAC	11,000.00	WF92
Lobelia cardinalis	Cardinal Flower	Perennial	W	2 - 5'	Red	July - Sept.	OBL	400,000.00	WF95
Lobelia siphilitica	Blue Lobelia	Perennial	W	1 - 4'	Blue	July - Oct	FACW	500,000.00	WF98
Monarda fistulosa	Wild Bergamot	Perennial	W - D	2 - 4'	Lavender	July - Sept.	FACU	70,000.00	WF101
Oenothera biennis	Evening Primrose	Biennial	W - D	2 - 6'	Yellow	June - Sept	FACU	90,000.00	WF104
Penstemon grandiflorus	Lg. Flowered Beardtongue	Perennial	M - D	24 - 40"	Lavender	May - June	UPL	14,000.00	WF106
Petalostemum candidum	White Prairie Clover	Perennial	M - D	1 - 3'	White	June - Sept	UPL	19,000.00	WF110
Petalostemum purpureum	Purple Prairie Clover	Perennial	M - D	1 - 3'	Purple	July - Sept	UPL	18,000.00	WF116
Phlox pilosa	Prairie Phlox	Perennial	W - D	1 - 2'	Pink	May - July	FAC	19,000.00	WF118
Potentilla arguta	Prairie Cinquefoil	Perennial	M - D	12 - 40"	Yellow	July - Sept.	FACU	230,000.00	WF120
Ratibida columnifera	Long Headed Coneflower	Biennial	M - D	2 - 3'	Yellow	June - Aug.	UPL	42,000.00	WF122
Ratibida pinnata	Yellow Coneflower	Perennial	M	3 - 6'	Yellow	July - Sept.	UPL	30,000.00	WF127
Rosa arkansana	Prairie Wild Rose	Perennial	M - D	1 - 3'	Pink	June - Aug.	UPL	2,500.00	WF132
Rudbeckia hirta	Black Eyed Susan	Biennial	W - D	1 - 3'	Yellow	June - Oct	FACU	92,000.00	WF136
Silphium laciniatum	Compass Plant	Perennial	W - D	3 - 10'	Yellow	June - Sept	UPL	660.00	WF139
Silphium perfoliatum	Cup Plant	Perennial	W - M	3 - 8'	Yellow	July - Sept.	FACW	14,000.00	WF143
Solidago rigida	Stiff Goldenrod	Perennial	W - D	2 - 5'	Yellow	Aug - Oct	FACU	41,000.00	WF146
Solidago speciosa	Showy Goldenrod	Perennial	M - D	2 - 5'	Yellow	Aug - Oct	UPL	95,000.00	WF149
Tradescantia ohioensis	Ohio Spiderwort	Perennial	W - D	2 - 4'	Blue	May - July	FACU	8,000.00	WF152
Verbena hastata	Blue Vervain	Perennial	W	2 - 6'	Blue	July - Sept	FACW	93,000.00	WF155
Verbena stricta	Hoary Vervain	Perennial	D	2 - 3'	Dark Blue	June - Sept	UPS	28,000.00	WF158
Vernonia fasciculata	Ironweed	Perennial	M	4 - 6'	Purple	July - Sept	FACW	24,000.00	WF161
Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's Root	Perennial	M	3 - 6'	White	June - Aug	FAC	800,000.00	WF163
Zizia aurea	Golden Alexander	Perennial	M	1 - 3'	Yellow	April - June	FAC	11,000.00	WF169

## WETLAND INDICATOR LIST

CODE	WETLAND TYPE	COMMENT
OBL	Obligate Wetland	Occurs almost always (estimated probability 99%) under natural condition in wetlands.
FACW	Facultative Wetland	Usually occurs in wetlands (estimated probability 67% - 99%), but occasionally found in non-wetlands.
FAC	Facultative	Equally likely to occur in wetland or non-wetlands (estimated probability 34% - 66%).
FACU	Facultative Upland	Usually occurs in non-wetlands (estimated probability 67% - 99%), but occasionally found on wetlands (estimated probability 1% - 33%).
UPL	Obligate Upland	Occurs in wetland in another region, but occurs almost always (estimated probability 99%) under natural conditions in non-wetlands in the regions specified. If a species does not occur in wetland in any region, it is not on the National List.
NA	No agreement	The regional panel was not able to reach a unanimous decision on this species.
NI	No indicator	Insufficient information was available to determine an indicator status.
NO	No occurrence	The species does not occur in that region.



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